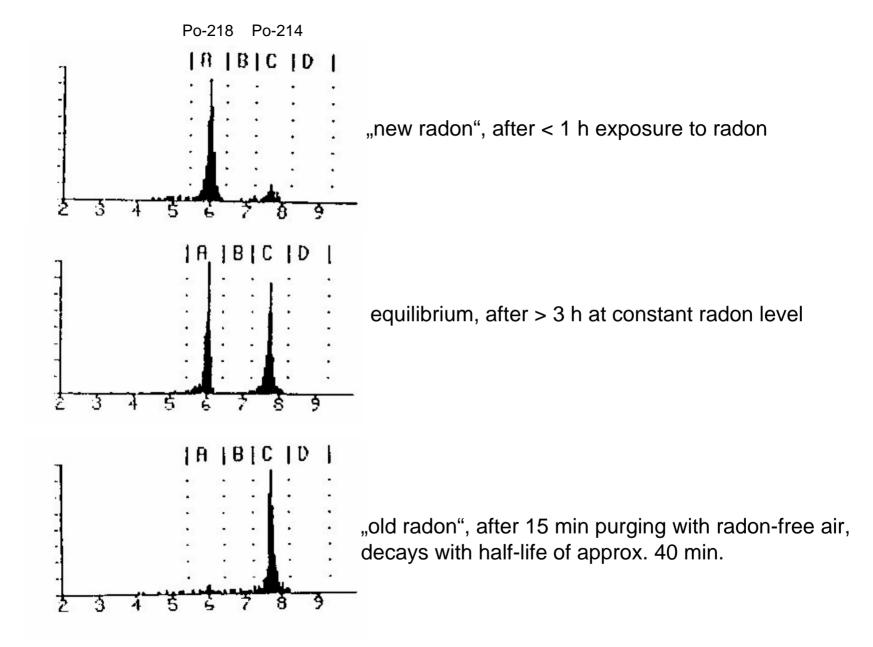
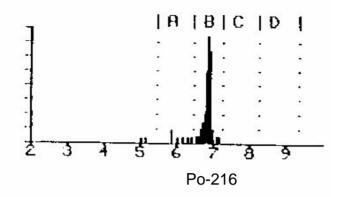


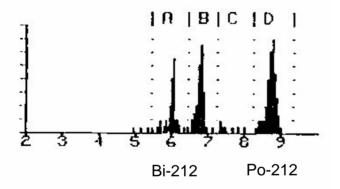
Radon **Thoron** 6.78 <sup>220</sup>Rn 3.1 m <sup>212</sup>Pb 27 m <sup>216</sup>Po 6.00 11 h 56 s <sup>218</sup>Po ◀ <sup>214</sup>Pb 0.15 s3.8 d 6.05 <sup>208</sup>TI <sup>212</sup>Bi 61 m 35 % 20 m 3 m 🥄 <sup>214</sup>Bi 65 % \8.78 <sup>212</sup>Po 3E-7s<sup>208</sup>Pb 7.69 <sup>210</sup>Pb <sup>214</sup>Po 1E-4s stable 22 y 5 d 210Bi В D 5.30 <sup>206</sup>Pb <sup>210</sup>Po 138 d stable alpha decay beta decay 2 3 9 5 6 7 8 4

E [MeV]

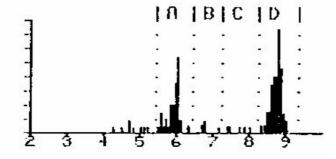




"new thoron"



thoron equilibrium, after sampling thoron rich air for > 12h



"old thoron", after purging with thoron-free air, decays with half-life of 11 h

Sensitivity:

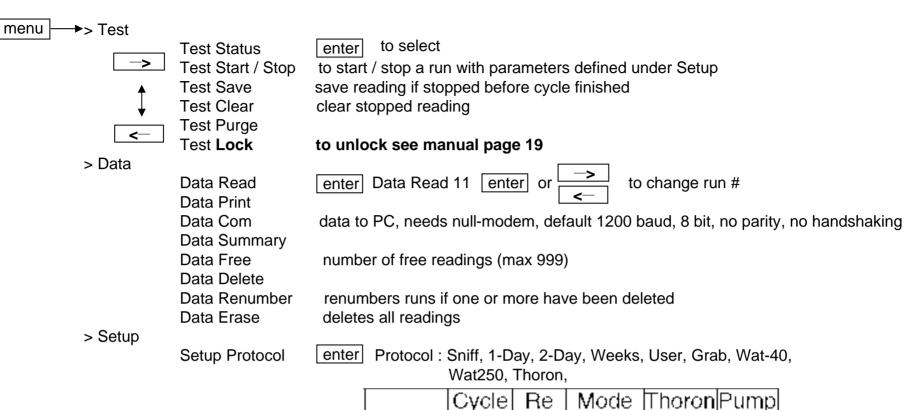
sniff (Po-218 only): 0.25 cpm / pCi /l, (150 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>) / cpmA

normal (Po-218 + Po-214) : 0.5 cpm / pCi / I, (75 Bq/m<sup>3</sup>) / cpm(A+D)

Table: 3.12 Typical RAD7 precision based on counting statistics only.

Normal Mode with sensitivity 0.500 cpm/pCi/L. Table values are two-sigma uncertainty (or 95% confidence interval) in units of pCi/L (percent).

	$37 \text{ Bq} / \text{m}^3$	148 Bq / m <sup>3</sup>	740 Bq / m <sup>3</sup>	3700 Bq / m <sup>3</sup>
	1 pCi/L	4 pCi/L	20 pCi/L	100 pCi/L
1 hr	0.37 (37%)	0.73 (32%)	1.64 (8.2%)	3.65 (3.7%)
2 hr	0.26 (26%)	0.52 (13%)	1.15 (5.8%)	2.58 (2.6%)
6 hr	0.15 (15%)	0.30 (7.4%)	0.67 (3.4%)	1.49 (1.5%)
24 hr	0.07 (7.4%)	0.15 (3.8%)	0.33 (1.7%)	0.74 (0.7%)
48 hr	0.05 (5.3%)	0.10 (2.6%)	0.23 (1.2%)	0.53 (0.5%)
72 hr	0.04 (4.3%)	0.09 (2.1%)	0.19 (1.0%)	0.43 (0.4%)



	Cycle	Re	Mode	Thoron	Pump
		cycle			
Sniff	00:05	0	Sniff	Off	Auto
1-day	00:30	48	Auto	Off	Auto
2-day	01:00	48	Auto	Off	Auto
Weeks	02:00	0	Auto	Off	Auto
User	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX
Grab	00:05	4	Sniff	Off	Grab
Wat-40	00:05	4	Wat-40	Off	Grab
Wat250	00:05	4	Wat250	Off	Grab
Thoron	00:05	0	Sniff	On	Auto

Setup Protocol Protocol: Sniff, 1-Day, 2-Day, Weeks, User etc.

Setup Cycle Time per cycle

Setup Recycle Number of cycles, 00 collects data indefinitely Setup Mode Mode: Auto, Wat-40, Wat250, Normal, Sniff

Setup Thoron

Setup Pump : Auto, On, Grab, Off

Setup Tone Tone : Geiger, Off, Chime (beeps only at end of cycle)

Setup Format : Off, Short, Med, Long (includes spectrum printout)

Setup Units Units: Bq/m3, pCi/l

Setup SavUser currents settings are saved as Protocol User

Setup Clock

Setp Review Shows current settings

Mode:

Sniff: Po-218 only

Normal: Po-218 + Po-214 Auto: 3 h Sniff, then Normal

Pump:

Auto: pump on for 4 min at

begining of new test. If RH > 10 %

pump stays on. Else runs 1 min every 5 min

Sniff: always on

Grab: 5 min on, then 5 min off, counting starts after this delay. pump stays off.